44 To THEOPHILUS LINDSEY, 22 July 1789

MS: Dr. Williams's Library, MS. 12.12, f. 88-89

PRINTED: Rutt, I, ii, pp. 26-27

ADDRESS: The Rev^d Mr Lindsey at Mrs Blackburne's Richmond Yorkshire

Birm. July 22 1789

Dear friend

You¹ time you and M^{rs} Lindsey passed at Birmingham appears now as a pleasant dream, which I hope, however, will often be repeated, before we awake in a state where I trust we shall ?- separate no more. I follow your direction in writing to you at Richmond, and hope it will arrive in time.

After the agreeable relaxation which you gave me I have applied pretty closely to my different pursuits. To the article of <u>Constantine</u>² I have added Remarks on what Mr Gibbon³ says of the causes of his conversion, which I think you will not dislike. I shall //read// his history very carefully, as far as it coincides with mine, and shall add other remarks if -2 any occur. In philosophy, I have several experiments of particular consequence, especially relating to respiration.⁵

My wife continues pretty well. She is now at Bar[r] with M^{rs} Galton,⁶ and I am about to go and dine and spend the evening with them. There I am to meet M^r Berington,⁷ and a relation of his,⁸ who is a bishop among the Catholics.

We shall have some trouble about our man servant. He is certainly a theif, and is to leave us.

Mr Finch⁹ is likely to have some trouble with his cousin John Finch, who, as <u>heir at Law</u>, claims all that the uncle purchased after the will was made. He is one of the executors, and had 100l left to him as a legacy. Nothing can be clearer than the <u>intention</u> of the old man, to leave all to W^m Finch, except the legacies &c that were specified. Mr John Finch is very rich, worth at least twice as much as the old man, and has had a great character for religion. He was also very fond of my daughter, and the two cousins had

² See Priestley, A General History of the Christian Church, to the Fall of the Western Empire, 2 vols. (Birmingham, 1790), vol. ii, 106-111.

⁵ See Priestley, 'Observations on Respiration', *Phil. Trans.*, LXXX (1790).

¹ Rutt: The [Rutt, I, ii, 26].

³ Edward Gibbon (1737-1794), see 3 Apr 1789.

⁴ See 10 Nov 1789.

⁶ Lucy Galton [neé Barclay] (d. 1817), wife of Samuel Galton (1720-1799).

⁷ Joseph Berington (1743-1827), see 29 Jun 1788. In the late 1780s Berington was stationed at a small mission at Oscott, Handsworth, Staffordshire. While serving the mission, Berington attended social meetings at Barr with Joseph Priestley, Matthew Boulton, and James Watt [J. P. Chinnici, 'Berington, Joseph (1743–1827)', *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*, Oxford University Press, 2004, online edn.].

⁸ Bishop Charles Berington (1748-1798). Berington's cousin and the coadjutor to Thomas Talbot, vicar apostolic of the midland district, both of whom would eventually protect Berington from severe ecclesiastical censure [Thompson Cooper, 'Berington, Charles (1748–1798)', rev. John Sharp, *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*, Oxford University Press, 2004, online edn.].

⁹ William Finch, see 11 Jun 1787.

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always been upon good terms. This will make a sad breach, and be the source of much unhappiness. The thing in dispute is about a thousand pounds. ¹⁰

The disturbances in Paris, of which you will have heard, gave us much uneasiness on account of William¹¹ who is in the very midst of them.

If you see Mr Lee, ¹² give my particular respects [to him, //a]nd M^{rs} Lee¹³// and consult him about the propriet[y] an[d] practicability of dedicating //to him// the new edition of my volumes of Experiments. ¹⁴

Please to say nothing about <u>Mr Finch's affair</u>, except, if you please, to Mr Lee <u>in</u> confidence. We cannot tell what turn the thing may take yet.

With every good wish, and respects to Mr Blackburne, ¹⁵ & Frank, ¹⁶ I am, yours & M^{rs} Lindsey's,

most affectionately J Priestley

¹⁰ The previous two paragraphs are omitted from Rutt's edition.

¹¹ William Priestley (b. 1771). For an account of the reading of a letter sent by William Priestley from Paris in 1789 see Mary Anne Schimmelpenninck (1778-1856), *Life of Mary Anne Schimmelpenninck, Author of 'Select memoirs of Port Royal'*, ed. Christiana C. Hankin (London, 1860), fourth edn., 182.

¹² John Lee (1733-1793), see Mar 1770.

¹³ Mary Lee (1691/2-1750), 4 May 1789.

¹⁴ Rutt: dedicating to the Prince of Wales the new edition of my volumes of experiments [Rutt, I, ii, 27]. Rutt's text ends here.

¹⁵? William Blackburne M.D., son of Francis Blackburne (1705-1787), see 4 May 1789.

¹⁶? Francis Blackburne, vicar of Brignal, son of Francis Blackburne (1705-1787).