MS: Dr. Williams's Library, MS. 12.12, f. 66-67 PRINTED: Rutt, I, i, pp. 417-419 ADDRESS: The Rev^d Mr Lindsey Essex Street London POSTMARK: Sept 14 1787

Castle head 9 Sep^{br.} 1787.

Dear friend

You made me very happy by the receipt of your letter, especially as it gave me an account of you & M^{rs} Lindsey recovering your fatigue, and health. I hope you will continue to live so agreeably as you do some time longer, whatever become of <u>D^r Horne</u>.¹ Let him enjoy his triumph, provided you enjoy your health.

By your account of D^r Price's Appendix,² it may be proper for me to take some notice of it, in my //next// <u>annual pamphlet</u>³ on the subject of this controversy. If I had his book here, I could very conveniently do every //thing// I wish with respect to it. I have brought D^r Geddes's pamphlet⁴ with me, and have written, and transcribed, my answer to it. I have the fullest confidence that you will not be displeased with it. He has given me great advantage indeed. I have already three articles for my publication, and D^r Prices Appendix will probably make a fourth. D^r Parr⁵ has preached a Sermon at Coventry on the subject, and if he publish it, as I think he will, it will [[make]] a fifth article – Among these Articles I include the Undergraduate.⁶ For I think we may each of us say something, in a different manner, without at all interfering with one another, and you mine I forsee will be ready a considerable time before yours. When you see what I propose to say, I think you will be convinced of the propriety of my proposal, and even derive advantage from it when you come to write. I shall address the students, and consider him as one of their body. As you, with great propriety, take so large a scope, you must have time - I shall go to Kendal the next week, and shall probably send you my Letter to D^r Geddes⁷ by the stage coach.

Besides some philosophical treatises, I brought with me <u>Cicero de Natura</u> <u>Deorum</u>,⁸ which I have nearly read. If it was well translated, & read by unbelievers, it would have a good effect, in shewing the miserable uncertainty the heathens were in on such an important subject I have also read a great deal in <u>Buchanan's poems</u>⁹ especially his <u>Baptistes</u> and <u>Jephtha</u>¹⁰ and some books of the <u>Sphaera</u>¹¹ I think [[him]] the very best

¹ George Horne (1730-1792), see 20 Mar 1787.

² Richard Price's Appendix, attached to the second edition of his Sermons on the Christian Doctrine as received by the Different Denominations of Christians. To which are added, Sermons on the Security and Happiness of a Virtuous Course, on the Goodness of God, and the Resurrection of Lazarus (London, 1787). ³ Priestley, Defences of Unitarianism for the Year 1787 (Birmingham, 1788).

⁴ Alexander Geddes (1737-1802), Roman Catholic priest and biblical scholar [*ODNB*]. The pamphlet is *A* Letter to the Rev. Dr Priestley in which the Author attempts to prove, by One Prescriptive Argument, that the Divinity of Jesus Christ was a Primitive Tenet of Christianity (London, 1787).

⁵ Samuel Parr (1747-1825), curate of Hatton in Warwickshire [ODNB].

⁶ George Horne.

⁷ Published in *Defences of Unitarianism for the Year 1787* (1788).

⁸ Marcus Tullius Cicero (106 BC- 43 BC), *De Natura Deorum* (On the Nature of the Gods).

⁹ George Buchanan (1506-1582), poet, historian and administrator [ODNB].

¹⁰ Buchanan's *Baptistes* (1542) and *Jephthes* were two plays on biblical themes [*ODNB*].

of Later Poets //the// antients -?- //not// excepted. I have got from him a very pretty motto for the <u>Lectures on History</u>¹² I am printing tho I have a very proper one from Cicero de Leg[ibus]¹³ which I have also with me – I am also rea[ding] for the third time Petrach's¹⁴ <u>De Contemptu mundi</u>¹⁵ and his Dialogue with S^t Austin, of which there is a large extract in the Memoirs of his Life 3 vols 4^{to16}

I have told you that I intend to write some memoirs of <u>myself</u>, to be published after my death.¹⁷ I have begun them here. I shall shew the work to <u>you</u> and <u>M^{rs} Lindsey</u>. I do not mean to make it large, and may nearly finish it while I am here. With my wife's best respects yours & M^{rs} Lindsey's most affectionately J Priestley

¹¹ Buchanan's *De Sphaera*, a poem in five books, written between the 1550s and 1570s, on the Ptolemaic system of cosmology [*ODNB*].

¹² Priestley, Lectures on History, and General Policy; to which is prefixed, an Essay on a Course of Liberal Education for Civil and Active Life (Birmingham, 1788). The motto reads 'Juvat exhaustos iterare labores, et sulcata meis percurrere litora remis', from Buchanan's 'Franciscanus and Fratres'.

¹³ Cicero's *De Legibus* (On the Laws).

¹⁴ Francesco Petrarca or Petrarch (1304 -1374), Italian poet and humanist.

¹⁵ *De Contemptu Mundi* (On the Contempt of the World), a moral treatise consisting of three dialogues between the author and St. Augustine.

¹⁶ unidentified.

¹⁷ Priestley's memoirs were published by Johnson in 1806-1807 as *Memoirs of Dr. Joseph Priestley: to the Year 1795 / written by Himself: with a Continuation, to the Time of his Decease, by his Son Joseph Priestley: and Observations on his Writings, by Thomas Cooper ... and the Rev. William Christie (London, J. Johnson, 1806-1807).*