

## Curriculum Vitae: Dr. Prakash Shah

Date of birth: 3 December 1969

### PRESENT APPOINTMENT

#### Reader in Culture and Law since September 2013

#### Director of GLOCUL: Centre for Culture and Law

Previously Lecturer from January 2002, Senior Lecturer from October 2005

Department of Law, Queen Mary, University of London.

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SSRN page: [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf\\_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per\\_id=650004](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per_id=650004)

Academia.edu: <https://qmul.academia.edu/PrakashShah>

Wordpress: <http://aryalegal.wordpress.com/>

### Teaching

Comparative Immigration and Nationality Law (LLM, previously also on the MA Law and Migration; MSc Migration)

Asian and African Legal Systems (LLM)

Cultural Diversity and Law (previously Ethnic Minorities and the Law) (LLM)

Migration, Diasporas and Law (MA Law and Migration; MSc Migration, no longer offered)

Comparative Law: Asian and African Legal Systems (UG)

Cultural Diversity and Law (previously Ethnic Minorities and the Law) (UG)

MA Islam and the West module seminar on Western Muslims and the Legal Question

### PhD Supervision:

- Esin Calsikan: Recognition of Alevis in London and Ankara, currently 3<sup>rd</sup> year
- Sarah Singer: Terrorism and Exclusion from Refugee Status in the UK, passed 2014
- Latif Tas: Legal Pluralism and Dispute Resolution among Kurds in London, passed Feb 2013
- Erica Howard: The EU Race Directive, passed April 2007
- Ivan Leonidov: Comparative and International Legal Study on the Position of Irregular Migrants in the United Kingdom, Russia and South Africa, passed June 2005

### MA by Research supervision:

- Anna Antico: The Condition of Women in the Albanian Customary Law and the *Kanuni de Lekë Dukagjinit*: A Clash with European Human Rights Law, 2009-2010
- Latif Tas: Legal Pluralism and Dispute Resolution among Kurds in London, 2008-09
- Pawusu Bangura: Post-conflict Resolution in African Contexts, 2005-06

### Training

Humanities and Social Sciences Faculty Research Grant Development Programme, 2014-2015

Anti-Bribery Training, January 2014

Staff Appraisal, October 2013

PhD Student Supervision Training, November 2012

Fair Selection and Interview Skills, May 2011

### QUALIFICATIONS

**1994 - 1999:** **PhD** (on Studentship from the School of Oriental and African Studies)  
'Refugees, race and the legal concept of asylum in Britain'

**1991 - 1992:** **Masters in Law (LLM) (International Law)**  
London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)

**1988 - 1991:** **Bachelor's Degree in Law (LL.B.)** at the London School of Economics and Political Science

## FUNDED RESEARCH PROJECTS

- EU FP7 project RELIGARE on Religious Diversity and Secularism (230,269 €, EC contribution to Queen Mary) on the policies and laws in EU states regarding religious plurality (Feb. 2010-April 2013). Includes management of work package on theory and methodology, writing research papers and case notes by Shah, fieldwork by post-doctoral researcher Ashraf-ul Hoque, and writing national report on the UK and final project report. See for details: <http://www.religareproject.eu/>
- British Institute in Ankara grant for (£1,000) pilot study on the socio-legal adaptation of British immigrants in Turkey (summer 2010).
- Nuffield Foundation grant (£8,000) pilot study on the socio-legal adaptation of British immigrants in Turkey (summer 2010), with Dr. Derya Bayir.
- Conference Support Grant (£6,000), British Academy, to support workshop on Legal Practice and Accommodation in Multicultural Europe, at the IISL, Onati, Spain, 3-4 June 2010.
- Fieldwork grant (3000 €) from L'Agence Nationale de la Recherche (ANR, France) to research legal cases on South Asian laws in France, the United Kingdom, Germany, United States and Australia from the perspective of socio-legal expertise as part of a larger project on Governance and Justice in Contemporary India (project duration 2008-2010).
- Holder of Chiba Prize (Beca Chiba, 1,500 €) for research at the International Institute for the Sociology of Law, Oñati, Spain (July-September 2005) to research religion and legal reconstruction among South Asian diasporas in Britain.

## OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- External examiner for the SOAS-Tower Hamlets Leadership Training course (2010-14)
- Book reviews editor of Bloomsbury's *Journal of Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law* (January 2011-) Managing editor of Bloomsbury's *Journal of Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law* (January 2003-December 2010)
- Editorial Board member of the *International Journal of Discrimination and Law*; the *Journal of Law and Social Research* (Pakistan); and *Electronic Journal of Islamic and Middle Eastern Law* (EJIMEL), *Oñati Socio-Legal Series*, *Journal of Legal Pluralism*, and *Kurdish Studies* Editorial Board of Brill book series on Minority Protection and Brill Annotated Legal Documents on Islam in Europe.
- Editor of a book series on 'Cultural Diversity and Law' with Ashgate Publishing.
- Regularly consulted as an expert on legal issues pertaining to South Asian laws, Muslim laws, and ethnic minorities in Britain
- Refereeing for academic journals and for several leading publishers including Ashgate, Oxford University Press and Sweet and Maxwell.
- Refereeing grant applications for various British and European funding bodies including the British Academy, the Arts and Humanities Board (AHRB), the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC), and the Austrian Science Fund, Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO), and the European Research Council (ERC), FWO (Belgium).
- Media contributions including: *La Vie* (France), *Focus* (Germany), *Weekend Avisen* (Denmark, 17-22 Dec. 2008) – Archbishop of Canterbury's speech on Civil and Religious Law in England; BBC Radio 4's *Sunday Programme*; Radio 4's *Law in Action* and *Today* programmes; BBC World TV; *Franfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*, *Asian Voice*, *Confluence* and, BBC Asian network and Channel 4's *Dispatches*; SBS World News (Australia), *Congressional Quarterly Global Researcher*; BBC Radio 4, 'Beyond Belief' programme
- Advisor to the Law Commission for their proposals in the report *Cohabitation: The Financial Consequences of Relationship Breakdown* (Law Com No 307, July 2007). Advised the Commission about the consequences of their proposals for minority ethnic communities.
- Moderator of e-mail group 'Pluri-legal' <http://www.jiscmail.ac.uk/PLURI-LEGAL> concerned with accommodation by European legal systems of ethnic, religious and diasporic minorities.
- Moderator of e-mail group 'Migrationlaw' <http://www.jiscmail.ac.uk/MIGRATIONLAW> part of the Migration and Law Network of which I am founding member, and which supports teaching and academic work on migration law.

## MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL and other ASSOCIATIONS

Royal Anthropological Institute  
Society of Legal Scholars  
Discrimination Law Association  
Minority Research Network (UK)  
Migration and Law Network (founder and co-convenor)  
Immigration Law Practitioners' Association  
Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants  
Statewatch  
Socio-Legal Studies Association (no longer)  
Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts (no longer)

## PUBLICATIONS\*

- *Western foundations of the caste system* (Basingstoke: Palgrave/Springer, forthcoming, 2017, co-editor (with Martin Farek, Dunkin Jalki and Sufiya Pathan; author of chapter and co-author of introduction & afterword)
- 'A weak defence of an indefensible caste law: A reply to David Keane'. In: (March 2016) Vol. 16 No. 1 *International Journal of Discrimination and the Law*, pp. 55–58.
- "'An ancient system of caste": How the British law against caste depends on Orientalism'. In: (2015) Vol. 17 *Theatrum Historiae*, pp. 119-141.
- 'Does Durkheim enhance our understanding of law and religion?' In: Queen Mary, University of London, School of Law Legal Studies Research Paper Series, [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2694566##](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2694566##)
- 'Sacerdotal violence and the caste system: The long shadow of Christian-orientalism'. In: No. 41, Summer 2015, *The Journal of Contemporary Thought* (Special Issue on Critical Humanities), pp. 137-164, [https://www.academia.edu/18513658/Sacerdotal\\_violence\\_and\\_the\\_caste\\_system\\_The\\_long\\_shadow\\_of\\_Christian\\_Orientalism](https://www.academia.edu/18513658/Sacerdotal_violence_and_the_caste_system_The_long_shadow_of_Christian_Orientalism)
- *Britain's Dharmic communities and the General Election 2015*. Dharmic Ideas and Policy Foundation, September 2015. <https://dharmicideas.wordpress.com/2015/09/29/britains-dharmic-communities-and-the-general-election-2015/>
- *Against caste in British law: A critical perspective on the caste discrimination provision in the Equality Act 2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2015 (sole authored book).
- 'The difference that religion makes: Transplanting legal ideas from the West to Japan and India'. In: (2015) Vol. 10, Issue 1, *Asian Journal of Comparative Law*, pp. 81-97.
- 'Legal responses to religious diversity (or to cultural diversity)?' In: Silvio Ferrari (ed.): *Routledge Handbook of Law and Religion*. London: Routledge, 2015, pp. 119-132.
- 'Toleration: Opportunities and strains of a historic European Ideal'. In: No. 56 *Synergy*, Magazine of the European Law Students Association (ELSA), pp. 20-22. <http://aryalegal.wordpress.com/2014/09/29/toleration-opportunities-and-strains-of-a-historic-european-ideal/>
- *Family, religion and law: Cultural encounters in Europe*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2014 [Cultural Diversity and Law series in Association with RELIGARE], editor, with Marie-Claire Foblets and Mathias Rohe.
- 'Distorting minority laws? Religious diversity and European legal systems'. In: Prakash Shah with Marie-Claire Foblets and Mathias Rohe (eds.): *Family, religion and law: Cultural encounters in Europe*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2014 [Cultural Diversity and Law series in Association with RELIGARE], pp. 1-27.

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\* Excludes smaller case notes or editorials.

- 'Cultural difference as epistemic difference: A review of two books by S.N. Balagangadhara' (review article of, "*The Heathen in His Blindness...: Asia, the West and the Dynamic of Religion and Reconceptualizing India Studies*", by S.N. Balagangadhara), in *Manushi* at: [http://www.manushi.in/articles.php?articleId=1764#.U3Y\\_3yiHgXG](http://www.manushi.in/articles.php?articleId=1764#.U3Y_3yiHgXG)
- 'Critiquing the Western account of India studies within a comparative science of cultures' (review article of, "*The Heathen in His Blindness...: Asia, the West and the Dynamic of Religion and Reconceptualizing India Studies*", by S.N. Balagangadhara). In: (2014) Vol. 18, No. 1 *International Journal of Hindu Studies*.
- 'Shari'a in the West: Colonial consciousness in a context of normative competition'. In: Elisa Giunchi (ed.): *Islamic family law in the courts: experiences from Europe, Australia and North America*. London: Routledge, 2014, pp. 14-31.
- 'The moral basis of anti-caste legislation'. In: *Public Spirit*, <http://www.publicspirit.org.uk/the-moral-basis-of-anti-caste-legislation/> (posted 25/09/2013)
- 'Asking about reasonable accommodation in England'. In: (June-September 2013) Vol. 13, Nos. 2-3 *International Journal of Discrimination and the Law*, pp. 83-112.
- 'In pursuit of the pagans: Muslim law in the English context'. In: (2013) Vol. 45, No. 1 *Journal of Legal Pluralism*, pp. 58-75.
- 'Transnational family relations in migration contexts: British variations on European themes'. In: Satvinder Juss (ed.): *The Ashgate research companion to migration law, theory and policy*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2013, pp. 599-616.
- 'Judging Muslims'. In: Robin Griffith-Jones (ed.): *Islam and English Law: Rights, responsibilities and the role of Sharia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 139-151.
- 'Shadow boxing with community practices: A response to Eekelaar'. In: Mavis Maclean and John Eekelaar (eds.), *Managing family justice in diverse societies*. Oxford: Hart, 2013, pp. 49-60.
- 'The legal adaptation of British settlers in Turkey'. In: *Transcultural Studies* <<http://archiv.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/ojs/index.php/transcultural>> (2012, with Derya Bayir)
- 'Reasons to ban? The anti-burqa movement in western Europe'. MMG Working Paper 12-09. Göttingen: Max Planck Institute for the Study of Religious and Ethnic Diversity <<http://www.mmg.mpg.de/en/publications/working-papers/2012/>> (with Ralph Grillo)
- 'Considerazione conclusive. Il movimento anti-'burqa' in Europa occidentale'. In: (2012) Anno XX, 1, *Quaderni di Diritto e Politica Ecclesiastica*, pp. 219-240 (with Ralph Grillo).
- 'In pursuit of the pagans: Muslim law in the English context'. RELIGARE Working Paper No. 9, March 2012 <http://www.religareproject.eu/content/pursuit-pagans-muslim-law-english-context>, (14 pp)
- 'Workshop report: Introduction of "cultural expertise" in English courts'. In Issue 86 [Summer 2011] *Amicus Curiae: Journal of the Society for Advanced Legal Studies*, pp. 13-14.
- 'Transnational family relations in migration contexts: British variations on European themes'. RELIGARE Working Paper No. 7, March 2011. <<http://www.religareproject.eu/>>
- 'When South Asians marry trans-jurisdictionally: Some reflections on immigration cases by an 'expert''. In: Livia Holden (ed.): *Cultural expertise and litigation: Patterns, conflicts, narratives*. London: Routledge, 2011, pp. 35-52.
- 'Comparatively Indian: Living with legal plurality'. In: (2010) Vol. 109, Issue No. 3 *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft (ZVglRWiss, Journal for Comparative Law)*, pp. 314-326.

- 'A reflection on the *Shari'a* debate in Britain'. In: (2010) Vol. 13 *Studia z Prawa Wyznaniowego* (Studies of Ecclesiastical Law), pp. 71-98. (see [http://www.kul.pl/studies-of-ecclesiastical-law/art\\_9736.html](http://www.kul.pl/studies-of-ecclesiastical-law/art_9736.html))
- 'Ethnic and religious diversity in Britain: Where are we going?' In: Geraldine Healy, Gill Kirton and Mike Noon (eds.): *Equality, inequalities and diversity: From global to local*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2010, pp. 77-92.
- 'Trans-jurisdictional marriage and family reunification for refugees in the United Kingdom'. In: [June 2010] Vol. 9, No. 2 *İstanbul Kültür Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi*, pp. 93-113 (for SSRN version see [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1686114](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1686114)).
- 'The Indian dimension of An-Na'im's *Islam and the secular state*'. In: Marie-Claire Foblets and Jean-Yves Carlier (eds.): *Islam and Europe: Crises are challenges*. Leuven: Leuven University Press, 2010, pp. 153-166.
- 'Inconvenient marriages, or what happens when ethnic minorities marry trans-jurisdictionally according to their self-chosen norms'. In: (2010) Volume 6, Issue 2, June 2010 *Utrecht Law Review* [Special on Human Rights Law as a Site of Struggle over Multicultural Conflicts - Comparative and Multidisciplinary Perspectives] <http://www.utrechtlawreview.org/>.
- 'Between God and the Sultana? Legal pluralism in the British Muslim diaspora'. In: Jørgen S. Nielsen and Lisbet Christoffersen (eds.): *Shari'a as Discourse: Legal Traditions and the Encounter with Europe*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2010, pp. 117-139.
- 'Activism in the European Court of Justice and changing options for Turkish citizen migrants in the United Kingdom'. In: Hailbronner, K., B. Tiryakioğlu, K. Schneider, and E. Küçük (eds.): *Vatandaşlık, Göç, Mültecive Yabancılar Hukukundaki Güncel Gelişmeler (Current Developments in Citizenship, Immigration, Refugee Law and Law of Foreigners)*. Ankara: Union of Turkish Bar Associations, 2009, pp. 299-326.
- 'Transnational Hindu law adoptions: Recognition and treatment in Britain'. In: (2009) Vol. 5, No. 2 *International Journal of Law in Context*, pp. 107-130.
- 'Transforming to accommodate? Reflections on the *shari'a* debate in Britain'. In: Ralph Grillo et al (eds.): *Legal practice and cultural diversity*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2009, pp. 73-91.
- 'Legal practice and cultural diversity: Introduction'. In: Ralph Grillo et al (eds.): *Legal practice and cultural diversity*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2009 (joint authored), pp. 1-7.
- 'Cultural diversity: Challenge and accommodation'. In: Ralph Grillo et al (eds.): *Legal practice and cultural diversity*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2009 (joint authored), pp. 9-29.
- *Legal practice and cultural diversity*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2009 (joint editor).
- 'East African Asian Law'. In: *Oxford International Encyclopedia of Legal History*. Oxford University Press, pp. 382-384.
- 'South Asian Laws in Britain'. In: *Oxford International Encyclopedia of Legal History*. Oxford University Press, pp. 311-312.
- 'Sikharbandha Jaina derasar at Potters Bar officially opened'. In: *Centre of Jaina Studies Newsletter*, Issue 3, March 2008, pp. 38-39.
- 'Globalisation and the challenge of Asian legal transplants in Europe'. In: (2008) Vol. 3 *Annals of the Faculty of Law in Belgrade - Belgrade Law Review*, pp. 180-194.
- 'Asylum, Diplomatic'. In: *Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008 (electronically published).
- 'Religion in a super-diverse legal environment: Thoughts on the British scene'. In: Rubya Mehdi, Gordon R. Woodman, Erik Reeberg Sand and Hanne Petersen (eds.): *Religion and law in multicultural societies*. Copenhagen: DJØF Publishing, 2008, pp. 63-81.
- *Law and ethnic plurality: Socio-legal perspectives*. Leiden and Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, 2007 (editor).

- 'Rituals of recognition: Ethnic minority marriages in British legal systems'. In: Prakash Shah (ed.): *Law and ethnic plurality: Socio-legal perspectives*. Leiden and Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, 2007, pp. 177-202.
- 'A photographic essay on a Jain temple in diaspora'. In: Anjoom Mukadam and Sharmina Mawani (eds.): *Gujaratis in the West: Evolving identities in contemporary society*. Newcastle-upon-Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Press, 2007, pp. 79-92.
- 'Thinking beyond religion: Legal pluralism in Britain's South Asian diaspora'. (2006) Vol. 8, No. 3 *Australian Journal of Asian law*, pp. 237-260.
- *Migration, diasporas and legal systems in Europe*. London: RoutledgeCavendish, 2006 (editor and introduction chapter with Prof. Werner F. Menski).
- 'Registering marriage in shifting sands'. In: (2006) Vol. 20, No. 1 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 37-41.
- 'Globalisation and the challenge of Asian legal transplants in Europe'. (2005) *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*, pp. 348-361 <<http://law.nus.edu.sg/sjls/articles/SJLS-2005-348.pdf>>
- *The challenge of asylum to legal systems*. London: Cavendish, 2005 (editor and introduction chapter).
- *Legal pluralism in conflict: Coping with cultural diversity in law*. London: Glass House, 2005 (sole authored).
- 'Diasporas as legal actors: Implications for established legal boundaries'. (2005) Vol. 5, No. 2 *Non-state Actors and International Law*, pp. 153-166.
- 'Australian immigration and asylum law: an outsider's perspective'. In: (2004) Vol. 18, No. 1 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 49-53.
- 'Expert opinions on South Asian laws: their relevance in immigration cases'. (2003) Vol. 17, No. 3 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 192-196.
- 'Preliminary reflections on teaching about ethnic minorities in law'. In: (2003) Vol. 37, No. 1 *The Law Teacher*, pp. 18-35.
- 'Attitudes to polygamy in English law'. In: (2003) Vol. 52 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 359-400.
- 'India and dual citizenship: a provisionally positive appraisal'. In: [March/April 2003] Vol. 2, No. 2 *Confluence*, p. 3.1
- 'Law and mental health: some implications for ethnic minorities in England'. In: David Ndegwa and Dele Olajide (eds.) (2003): *Main issues in mental health and race*, pp. 135-154 (with Dion Hanna)
- 'Why some British nationals are not European Union citizens'. In: (2002) Vol. 16, No. 2 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 82-96.
- 'Children of polygamous marriage: an inappropriate response'. In: (2002) Vol. 16, No. 2 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 110-113.
- 'Special voucher scheme for British passport holders abolished'. In: *Asian Voice*, 20 April 2002.
- 'Germany as a safe third country'. In: (2002) Vol. 16, No. 1 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 29-32.
- 'An unhelpful approach to the validity of South Asian marriage'. (2002) In: Vol. 16, No. 1 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 32-34.
- 'British nationals under Community law: the Kaur case'. In: Vol. 3, No. 2 (2001) *European Journal of Migration and Law*, pp. 271-278.
- *Refugees, race and the legal concept of asylum in Britain*. London: Cavendish, 2000 (sole authored).
- 'Ethnic minorities and the European Convention on Human Rights: a view from the United Kingdom'. In: Ian Edge (ed.) (2000): *Comparative law in global perspective*. Ardsley, New York: Transnational Publishers, pp. 387-410.

- 'The Human Rights Act 1998 and immigration law'. In: (2000) Vol. 14, No. 3 *Immigration and Nationality Law and Practice*, pp. 151-158.
- 'Conference report: the 1999 ILPA Annual General Meeting'. In: (2000) Vol. 14, No. 1 *Immigration and Nationality Law and Practice*, pp. 16-20.
- *United Kingdom asylum law in its European context*. London: Platinum Publishing and Group for Ethnic Minority Studies, SOAS (1999) (editor with Curtis Francis Doebbler).
- 'Taking the "political" out of asylum. The legal containment of political activism by refugees'. In: Frances Nicholson and Patrick Twomey (eds.) (1999): *Refugee rights and realities: evolving international concepts and regimes*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 119-135.
- 'Cross-cultural conflicts of marriage and divorce involving South Asians in Britain'. In: Fons Strijbosch and Marie-Claire Foblets (eds.) (1999): *Relations familiales/Interculturelles/Cross cultural family relations*. Oñati papers no. 8, Oñati, Spain: International Institute for the Sociology of Law, pp. 167-184 (with Werner Menski).
- 'Refugees and safe countries of origin'. In: Prakash Shah and Curtis Francis Doebbler (eds.) (1999): *United Kingdom asylum law in its European context*. London: Platinum Publishing and GEMS, pp. 75-89 (with Debbie Winterbourne).
- 'Rewriting the Refugee Convention: The Adan Case in the House of Lords'. In: (1998) Vol. 12 *Immigration & Nationality Law & Practice* 100 [cited by the Federal Court of Australia in *Minister for Immigration & Multicultural Affairs v Abdi* [1999] FCA 299 (26 March 1999)][http://www.austlii.edu.au/cgi-bin/sinodisp/au/cases/cth/FCA/1999/299.html?query=title\(abdi\)#disp2](http://www.austlii.edu.au/cgi-bin/sinodisp/au/cases/cth/FCA/1999/299.html?query=title(abdi)#disp2)
- 'Immigration and judicial review'. In: Trevor Buck (ed.) (1998): *Judicial review and social welfare*. London: Cassell, pp. 202-219 (with Werner Menski).
- 'Post-*Chahal*: the Special Immigration Appeals Commission'. In: (1998) Vol. 12, No. 2 *Immigration and Nationality Law and Practice*, pp. 67-69.
- 'Refugees and safe countries of origin: appeals, judicial review and human rights'. In: (1996) Vol. 10, No. 4 *Immigration and Nationality Law and Practice*, pp. 123-135 (with Curtis Doebbler and Debbie Winterbourne).
- 'Refugees and safe third countries: United Kingdom, European and international aspects'. In: (1995) Vol. 1, No. 2 *European Public Law*, pp. 259-288.
- 'Access to legal assistance for asylum seekers'. In: (1995) Vol. 9, No. 2 *Immigration and Nationality law and Practice*, pp. 55-58.
- 'The effects of British nationality and immigration law on the people of Hong Kong'. In: W.F. Menski (ed) (1995): *Coping with 1997: the reaction of the people of Hong Kong to the transfer of power*. Stoke-on-Trent: Trentham, pp. 57-119.
- 'Refugees and safe third countries'. In: (1995) Vol. 9, No. 1 *Immigration and Nationality law and Practice*, pp. 3-13.
- 'Legal decisions'. In: (July 1994) *New Community*. Vol. 20, No. 4, pp. 687-691
- 'Legal Pluralism - British law and possibilities with Muslim ethnic minorities'. In: (1994) Vol. 17, No. 66/67 *Retfærd (Nordisk jurdisktidsskrift)*, pp. 18-33.
- 'The erosion of remedies in visitor cases'. In: (1993) Vol. 7, No. 3 *Immigration and Nationality law and Practice*, pp. 93-95.

#### Book reviews

- Lubin, Timothy, Donald R. Davis Jr, and Jayanth K. Krishnan (eds.): *Hinduism and law: An introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010 and Davis, Donald R. Jr, *The Spirit of Hindu Law*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2010. In: (2013) Vol. 15, No. 2 *Ecclesiastical Law Journal*, pp. 228-232.

- Lubin, Timothy, Donald R. Davis Jr, and Jayanth K. Krishnan (eds.): Hinduism and law: An introduction. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. In: (2012) Vol. 26, No. 4 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 367-371.
- Sayyid, S. and Abdoolkarim Vakil (eds.): Thinking through Islamophobia: Global Perspectives. London: C. Hurst & Co., 2010 and Allen, C.: Islamophobia. Farnham: Ashgate, 2010. In: (2012) Vol. 75, Issue 2 *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, pp. 397-399.
- Sidhu, Dawinder S. and Neha Singh Gohil: Civil rights in wartime: The post 9/11 Sikh experience. Farnham: Ashgate, 2009. In: (2011) Vol. 7, No. 4 *International Journal of Law in Context*, pp. 509-510.
- Clayton, Gina: Textbook on immigration and asylum law. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. 2010. In: (2011) Vol. 25, No. 2 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 194-196.
- Paul Bramadat and Matthias Koenig (eds.): International Migration and the Governance of Religious Diversity. Kingston: School of Policy Studies, Queens University, Canada, 2009. In: (2010) Vol. 1 *Crossings: Journal of Migration and Culture*, pp. 110-112.
- Macdonald, Ian A. and Ronan Toal (eds): Macdonald's immigration law and practice. 7th ed. London et al: LexisNexis Butterworths, 2008. In: (2009) Vol. 23, No. 1 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 71-76.
- Hinnells, John R (ed): Religious reconstruction in the South Asian diasporas: From one generation to another. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan 2007. In: (2008) Vol. 22, No. 1 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 84-87
- Faist, Thomas (ed): Dual citizenship in Europe: From nationhood to societal integration. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007. In: (2006) Vol. 21, No. 3 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 252-254.
- Hathaway, James C.: The rights of refugees under international law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. In: (2006) Vol. 20, No. 4 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 310-312.
- Calavita, Kitty: Immigrants at the margins: Law, race, and exclusion in Southern Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. In: (2006) Vol. 20, No. 3 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 228-229.
- Macdonald, Ian A. and Frances Webber (eds): Macdonald's immigration law and practice. 6th ed. London et al: LexisNexis Butterworths, 2005. In: (2005) Vol. 19, No. 4 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 266-269
- Clayton, Gina: Textbook on immigration and asylum law. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004. In: (2005) Vol. 19, No. 1 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 51-53.
- Bogusz, Barbara, Ryszard Cholewinski, Adam Cygan and Erika Szyzszak (eds.): Irregular migration and human rights: Theoretical, European and international perspectives. Leiden and Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2004. In: (2005) Vol. 17, No. 3 *International Journal of Refugee Law*, pp. 647-649 and (2005) Vol. 19, No. 1 *Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, pp. 55-56.
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## LECTURES, CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS

- 'Does the emergence of freedom of religion in a Christian theological context make impossible its use as a human rights idea?', invited plenary lecture at the The 4th Conference of the International Consortium for Law and Religion Studies, Freedom of / for / from / within religion: Differing Dimensions of a Common Right? St. Hugh's College, Oxford, 8-10 September 2016.
- 'On culture', invited lecture for the conference on "The cultural defence. In honor of the work of Alison Dundes Renteln", University of Cagliari, 7-8 July 2016.
- 'Constitutional Protection of and from Religion-based Personal Laws in the United Kingdom: The Case of Hindus and the Caste law', invited lecture for the International Workshop on Religious Pluralism, Legal Monism and Personal Law Regimes: Comparing Experiences and Trends, University of Trento, 29-30 April 2016.
- Lecture on 'Sacerdotal violence and the caste system: The long shadow of Christian-Orientalism' at the International Seminar on the Enigma of Law held at the English and Foreign Languages University, Hyderabad (in collaboration with Balvant Parekh Centre for General Semantics and Other Human Sciences, Baroda), 2-4 November 2015. The paper is now published in a Special Issue (No. 41, Summer 2015) on Critical Humanities of the *Journal of Contemporary Thought*.
- Paper titled 'Does Durkheim enhance our understanding of law and religion?' at the conference on The Sacred and the Law: The Durkheimian Legacy, Käte Hamburger Centre for Advanced Study "Law as Culture", Bonn, 27-28 October 2015.
- Presentation on 'The epistemic strength of Orientalism: The case of caste debates in the United Kingdom', at the International Association for the History of Religions Congress, Erfurt, Germany, 28 August 2015.
- Lecture titled 'Catch me if you can! Muslim translocal legal pluralism' at the International Workshop on Legal Pluralism in Europe and the Ordre Public Exception: Normative and Judicial Perspectives, University of Trento, 16-17 April 2015. [The video of the lecture

appears from 44 mins 55 sec into the video at this link: <https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B2xvUx3z5dl-YkpxVWtPU25abzq/view>

- Invited give a lecture at the 'Vichar Manthan' event in Leicester on the 'Hindu Vote' to an audience of Indian voters in anticipation of the General Election 2015, together with prospective parliamentary candidates, 11 April 2015.
- Cultural Encounters Seminar on "Citizenship, caste and equality in Britain", Roskilde University, Denmark, 20 March 2015.
- Lecture on "The difference that religion makes: Transplanting legal ideas from the West to Japan and India", OP Jindal Global University, India, 26 February 2015.
- Organiser of the conference on Caste: Critiquing Colonial and Contemporary Constructions, Oshwal Centre, Potters Bar, 5 April 2014 <http://www.law.qmul.ac.uk/events/items/134543.html>
- Lecture and Q&A on the Caste Legislation in the UK organised by the City Hindus Network, held at Queen Mary, University of London, 27 March 2014 [see also written Q&A: <http://www.cityhindusnetwork.org.uk/caste-legislation-event/>]
- Lecture on "Two theories of religion and Indian traditions in the Western legal systems", Centre for Asian Legal Studies, National University of Singapore, 12 March 2014
- Discussant for the workshop, Teaching Legal Anthropology: aims and constraints in a changing academic climate in Europe at the Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology, 27 & 28 November 2013.
- Keynote lecture at the course on "Legal Accommodation of Cultural Diversity in Family Trials in the European Union", Judicial School, Barcelona, 10-12 July 2013.
- Keynote lecture, 'Distorting Minority Laws? Religious Diversity and European Legal Systems' at the conference on Islamic family law in modern Europe and the Muslim world: Normative, Legal and Empirical Approaches Beyond the Women's Rights Issue", at the Radboud University, Nijmegen, 19-21 June 2013.
- Paper on 'Shariatization and Colonial Consciousness: Explaining Change in Muslim Law in the West', delivered at the conference on Fundamentalism, Radicalism, Extremism, IRNRD and the Corvinus University, Budapest, 30-31 May 2013.
- Keynote lecture, 'Distorting Minority Law? Religious Diversity and European Legal Systems', AHRC Workshop, University of Wales, Newport, 13 May 2013.
- Lecture on the "[The Dysfunctional Legal Effects of Secularization: South Asians and Muslim Law in England](#)" hosted by the Global Legal Studies Center and Center for South Asia at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, on 4 April 2013.
- Address at the Workshop on Current Research Directions in Minority Rights, Senate House, University of London, Wednesday 27 March 2013.
- Lecture on 'Directions in Socio-Legal Research with Diverse Diasporas' at the Marie Curie ITN CoHaB Summer School at the University of Northampton School of Arts, 22 March 2013.
- Invited to address the Royal Academy of Belgium, Brussels, for the launch of *Reconceptualizing India Studies* by Prof. S.N. Balagangadhara's, 14 December 2012.
- Organiser of GLOCUL 2012 lecture by Prof. S.N. Balagangadhara, 'Reconceptualising India Studies', 11 December 2012: <http://www.law.qmul.ac.uk/events/podcasts/glocul2012/index.html> for video.
- Organiser of lecture on 'The Sacred in a Secular State - The Funding Regime for Religious Cultural Heritage in Turkey' by Dr Tugba Tanyeri Erdemir of the Middle East Technical University, Ankara at the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London, 10 December 2012 (co-sponsored by GLOCUL, Queen Mary, IALS and Turkish Studies at SOAS).
- Invited to take part in the platform sessions at the conference on Rethinking Religion in India IV: Secularism, Religion and Law in Mangalore, Karnataka, India, 24-27 November 2012: [http://www.rethinkingreligion.org/pages/programme\\_year\\_4](http://www.rethinkingreligion.org/pages/programme_year_4)
- Invited to address workshops on (1) Applied Legal Anthropology and (2) Comparison and

Comparability of Legal Cultures at the Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology at Halle an der Saale, Germany, 12-14 September 2012 and to present a paper on 'Possible directions for legal anthropology in the field of cultural diversity'. [http://www.eth.mpg.de/cms/en/events/#2012\\_September](http://www.eth.mpg.de/cms/en/events/#2012_September) for programme.

- Paper on 'Unregistered Marriages in the English Courts', presented at the RELIGARE Project Expert Seminar on unregistered marriages and alternative dispute resolution, Queen Mary, University of London, 4 September 2012: <http://www.law.qmul.ac.uk/events/podcasts/religare2012/index.html> for programme and video.
- Organiser of the RELIGARE Project Expert Seminar on unregistered marriages and alternative dispute resolution, Queen Mary, University of London, 4 September 2012: <http://www.law.qmul.ac.uk/events/podcasts/religare2012/index.html> for programme and video.
- Lecture on 'Religious minorities and legal pluralism' at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo, Norway, 28 August 2012
- Invited by Valérie Amiraux, University of Montreal and Pascale Fournier, University of Ottawa to act as discussant at the workshop on 'Illegal' Covering: Comparative Perspectives on Legal and Social Discourses on Religious Diversity', International Institute for the Sociology of Law (IISL), Onati, Basque Country, Spain, 17-18 May 2012.
- 'The dysfunctional legal effects of anothering'. Paper presented at the Chiba Memorial Symposium: Towards a General Theory of Legal Culture in a Global Context, SOAS, School of Law, 26 March 2012.
- Invited to act as discussant at the International Conference on Dharma and Ethics VI in Karnataka, India, organised by the Centre for the Study of Local Cultures, Kuvempu University and the Karnataka State Law University, 28-29 January 2012.
- 'In pursuit of the pagans: Muslim law in the English context'. Paper presented to the workshop on the BEPLULEX project (Pluralisme juridique en Belgique), meeting, Brussels, 29 August 2011.
- 'Cultural and legal logics of religion and secularisation in Europe'. Paper presented to the seminar at CRONEM, University of Surrey, 5 October 2011, and at the conference on Rethinking Religion in India III: European Representations and Indian Responses, University of Pardubice, Czech Republic, 11-14 October 2011.
- 'Judging Muslims'. Invited plenary lecture presented at the conference on Religio-Cultural Variations in Family and Inheritance Law: Dreams for the Future or Absurd Leftovers from the Past? Center for Islamic and Middle Eastern Legal Studies, University of Zürich, 21 May 2011.
- 'Transnational families and British law: The role of an expert witness'. Invited lecture at the Institute for the Study of Muslim Civilisations, London, 10 March 2011.
- 'Trading under restrictions: British Immigrants in Turkey'. Invited lecture at the conference on Trading Diasporas in the Eastern Mediterranean (1200-1700), University of Heidelberg, 17-19 February 2011 (podcast: <http://www.law.qmul.ac.uk/podcast/shah2011.html>)
- 'Activism in the European Court of Justice and changing options for Turkish citizen migrants in the United Kingdom'. Invited lecture at the London Centre for Social Studies, 8 February 2011.
- 'Socio-legal adaptation of British immigrants in Turkey: A theoretical puzzle'. Paper presented with Dr. Derya Bayir at the International Conference on Transnationalism and Migration (TRANSMIG) at CEIFO, University of Stockholm, 4-5 November 2010.
- 'Muslim women and marriage in trans-jurisdictional contexts'. Lecture at the Joint Seminar Series organised by the SOAS Centre for Migration and Diaspora Studies, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, and Department of Development Studies, SOAS, University of London, 20 October 2010.

- 'Muslim women and marriage in trans-jurisdictional contexts'. Lecture at the SOAS/Aga Khan University course on Gender and Identity in Muslim Contexts, London, 16 October 2010.
- Organiser of workshop on Legal Practice and Accommodation in Multicultural Europe (with Prof. Marie-Claire Foblets, Catholic University Leuven) at the International Institute for the Sociology of Law (IISL), Onati, Basque Country, Spain: <http://www.iisj.es>, funded by the British Academy, the IMISCOE Network and the IISL, June 2010.
- Lecture on 'Muslims in the West: Legal and Social Concerns' at a course for German diplomats titled: Muslim Contexts: Perspectives & Challenges, Federal Foreign Office, Berlin, 8-9 June 2010.
- 'Trans-jurisdictional marriage and family reunification for refugees'. Paper presented at the Conference on Contemporary Developments Regarding Refugees and Asylum Seekers (Mülteci ve Siğınmaçılara İlişkin Güncel Gelişmeler Konferansı), Istanbul, 8 May 2010.
- 'Are Western and Islamic laws irreconcilable?' Paper presented at the workshop on Islamic Law in Minority Contexts: Perspectives on the marginal and the mainstream in Islamic Jurisprudence, SOAS, London, 17-18 December 2009.
- 'Inconvenient marriages, or what happens when ethnic minorities marry trans-jurisdictionally according to their self-chosen norms'. Paper presented to the Conference on Human Rights Law as a Site of Struggle over Multicultural Conflicts, Utrecht University, 5-6 November 2009 and at the Workshop on South Asian Culture *à la barre*: Talking expert in South Asian Diaspora, Paris, 20 November 2009.
- 'Legal Pluralism in Europe: The Case of Britain's Muslim Communities' Lecture at the University of Westminster, 28 October 2009.
- 'Are Western and Islamic laws irreconcilable?' Lecture at the University of Copenhagen, 21 October 2009.
- 'Activism in the European Court of Justice and changing options for Turkish citizen migrants in the United Kingdom'. Lecture given at the Europa Institute and the Migration and Citizenship Group, University of Edinburgh, 15 October 2009.
- 'The complexity of strategies in legal pluralism: The case of Britain's ethnic minorities'. Paper for the Exploratory Workshop on Rights, Legal Mobilization and Political Participation in Europe, co-sponsored by the European Science Foundation and the Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy (ELIAMEP), Athens, Greece, 8-11 October 2009.
- 'Comparatively Indian: Living with legal plurality'. Paper presented at the 32<sup>nd</sup> Conference of the German Society for Comparative Law, University of Cologne, Germany, 17-19 September 2009.
- 'Diversity of Laws in a Diverse World: But why don't we get it?' Lecture at the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission – Launch of Legal Network conference on Limits and Possibilities of the Law in a Rapidly Changing World, London, 13 June 2009.
- 'Activism in the European Court of Justice and changing options for Turkish citizen migrants in the United Kingdom'. Paper presented at the symposium on 'Contemporary controversial issues in Law of Foreigners, Citizenship Law and Immigration Law – a comparative law approach from a Turkish, German and European perspective' Anadolu University, Eskişehir, Turkey, 15-16 May 2009.
- 'Legal pluralism in Europe: The case of Britain's Muslim communities'. Paper presented the seminar on 'Pluralism in Family Law – Its Justification and Limits', Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin, 7-8 May 2009.
- Co-organiser (with Dr. Bernard Ryan, Kent Law School), of a seminar '*After Metock: EU free movement rights in the UK*' for the Migration and Law Network at the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, 29 April 2009.
- 'Is the concept of religion universalisable?' Paper presented for AHRC/ESRC Religion and Society Workshop on 'Religion, Discrimination and Accommodation: the Role of the State in

a Multi-Faith Society', Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Oxford, 17 September 2008.

- 'Ethnic and religious diversity in Britain: Where are we going?' Paper presented at the joint CRED/Laws workshop on Equality and Diversity, Queen Mary, University of London. 12 September 2008.
- 'Hindu law adoptions under British immigration law'. Paper presented at the IMISCOE Workshop on 'Legal and Normative Accommodation in Multicultural Europe', Brussels, 14-15 July 2008.
- Co-organiser of conference on 'Integration and Immigration: What Role for Law?' Inaugural conference of the Migration and Law Network, Institute for Advanced Legal Studies, 4 June 2008.
- "'Integration", State Lawlessness and the Socio-Legal Realities of Migration' presented at conference on Integration and Immigration: What Role for Law? Institute for Advanced Legal Studies, 4 June 2008.
- Paper presented at panel discussion on "Plural Jurisdictions: Lawyers Reflect on the Archbishop of Canterbury's Speech", Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, 18 April 2008.
- Photographic presentation on 'Jain Temple Art and Ritual in the Diaspora: The Derasar at Potters Bar' at Workshop on Jaina Art & Architecture, 6-7 March 2008, SOAS, University of London.
- 'Methodological nationalism in a legally plural environment', presented at the Socio-legal Studies Association Conference, Manchester, 19 March 2008.
- 'Ethnic diversity and the law in Britain', lecture at the Police Academy, Ankara, 4 October 2007.
- 'Interconnections between private international law and immigration law in the UK', presented at the Faculty of Law, Ankara University, 4 October 2007.
- 'Expert opinions in South Asian laws', at the conference on Spectators or players? Examining the Role of Legal Academics in the Practice of Law, Queen Mary University of London, 21 September 2007.
- Co-Organiser of workshop on "Legal Practice and Cultural Diversity", July 2007, Queen Mary, University of London.
- 'Punditry and lawlessness in immigration control', at the Socio-Legal Studies Association Conference, University of Kent at Canterbury, 4 April 2007.
- 'Between God and the Sultana? Legal Pluralism in the British Muslim diaspora', at conference on Sharia as Discourse, University of Copenhagen, 20-22 March 2007.
- 'Sleepwalking to a multicultural law?', presented at CRONEM, University of Surrey, 19 February 2007.
- 'Coping with super-diversity in law? A review of European thoughts', presented at lecture series on 'Religion and Law in Multicultural Societies', University of Copenhagen, 18 September 2006.
- 'Rethinking religion and law in the South Asian diaspora', at the conference on Religion, Law and Social Change, Australian National University, Canberra, 25-27 May 2006.
- Photographic essay on "A Jain temple in diaspora". Presented at the Gujarat Studies Association, Biennial Conference, SOAS, University of London, 19-20 May 2006.
- 'A multicultural legal system for Britain?' at the "Conference on the Future of Multicultural Britain", Roehampton University, 14-15 June 2005.
- 'Rituals of recognition: Law and marriage among Afro-Asian diasporas in England', at the conference on "Luoghi e pratiche dell'intercultural", University of Padova, 9-10 June 2005.
- 'Globalisation and the challenge of Asian legal transplants in Europe', at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Asian Law Institute Conference, "The Challenge of Law in Asia: from Globalization to Regionalization?", Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand, 26-27 May 2005.
- 'Immigration to the UK in the postwar period', at the "Study Day on the Aliens Act 1905: 100 Years of Immigration Law", 12 March 2005, at the Museum of London.

- 'A Convention on diasporas: A recognition of their socio-legal reality or a Trojan horse?', at the UACES Workshop on Diasporas in Europe, SPIRE South-East Europe Unit, 13 September 2004, Keele University, Keele.
- Academic Director of W.G. Hart Legal Workshop on "Challenge of Migration to Legal Systems" at the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of London, 29 June-1 July 2004 (with Prof. Werner Menski, SOAS).
- 'Criminal justice in a plural society: South Asians and the English law on homicide', presented at the Australian Law and Society Conference, University of Newcastle, Newcastle, New South Wales, 8-10 December 2003; at the National Critical Lawyers Group conference, 'Justice in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century', 7-8 February 2004.
- 'Expert opinions on South Asian laws: their relevance in immigration cases', presented at the seminar of the Association of Sri Lankan Lawyers in the UK, 11 July 2003, London.
- Convenor/organiser of workshop on "Ethnic minorities and mental health law: towards a pluralist perspective", Queen Mary, University of London, 14 May 2003.
- 'Bangladeshis in English law', presented at the conference on "Bangladeshis in Britain: Changes and Choices, Configurations and Perspectives", 25 May 2002, London Guildhall University, London.
- 'Implications of immigration for the British constitutional order: overt and hidden', at the conference on Global Migrations/Domestic Reactions: A Comparative Constitutional Perspective, 24 May 2002, Oxford Brookes University, Oxford; at the Department of Law, University of East London, 20 February 2003; and at the Association of Legal and Social Policy Conference: 'Disagreement, Dissent and Disobedience' Henderson Hall, University of Newcastle 3-5 April 2003.
- Convenor of Ethnic Minorities Law stream at the Socio-Legal Studies Association Conference, 3-5 April 2002, University of Wales, Aberystwyth.
- 'Preliminary reflections on teaching ethnic minorities and the law', at the Association of Law Teachers Annual Conference 24-26 March 2002, University of Greenwich, London and at the Socio-Legal Studies Association Conference, 3-5 April 2002, University of Wales, Aberystwyth.
- 'Expansion of legal power in the refugee field' at the School of Law, University of Sussex, 10 May 2001.
- 'Ethnic minorities and the European Convention on Human Rights: a view from the UK', at a research seminar on Ethnic Minority Rights, The North/South Priority Research Area, University of Copenhagen, 1-2 November 1999.
- 'Containment of refugees' political activism by the law', at a conference on "Refugees: Rights and Realities", University of Nottingham, 30 November 1996.
- 'Cross-cultural conflicts of marriage and divorce involving South Asians in Britain' (with Werner Menski) at the Institute for the Sociology of Law, Onati, Spain, 24 - 25 October 1996.
- 'Asylum Seekers' Access to Legal Assistance and Welfare', at the Justice Nigeria conference on "The Future of Nigerian Refugees in the UK", 18 May 1996.
- Organiser and chair at a conference on "Providing Legal Assistance to Asylum Seekers", School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 11 March 1995.
- Paper presented on Muslim ethnic minorities in the United Kingdom at a conference on "Meetings and Conflicts between Legal Cultures", Fjerritslev, Denmark, 26-28 August 1994.