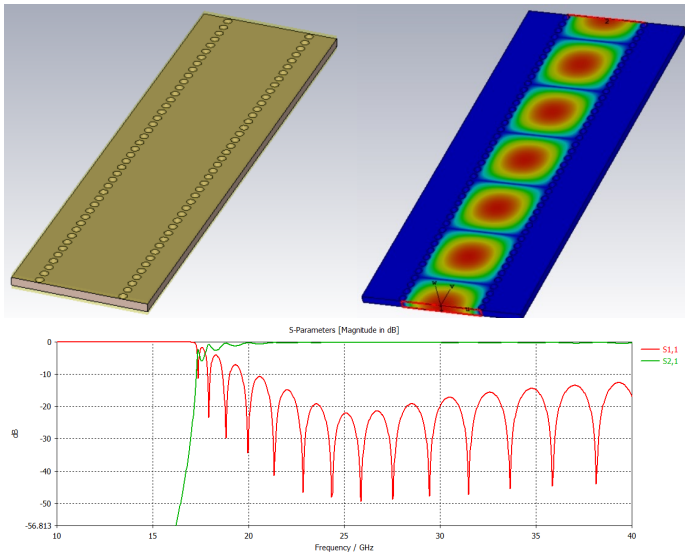
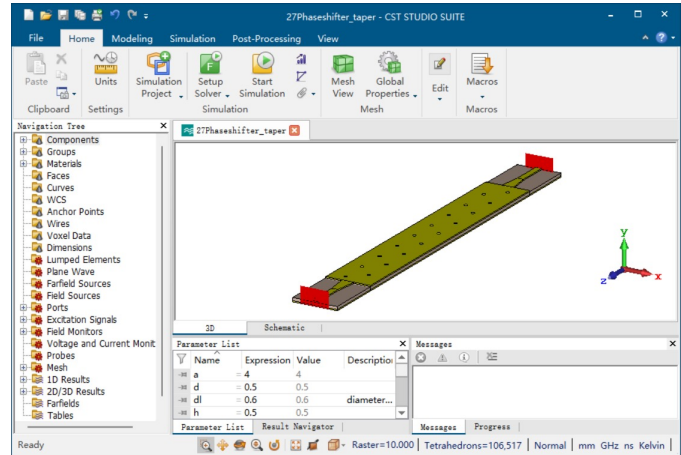


5G/6G dual-band liquid metal-based mm-wave reconfigurable phase shifter

Dongyu Wang
Project Leader: Dr James Kelly

CST Microwave Studio

- CST Microwave Studio specializes in providing a fast and accurate 3D electromagnetic simulation of high-frequency problems.
- I design and simulate the microwave device using the software, which is a very powerful tool to help me understand the physical phenomenon and optimize the designs.



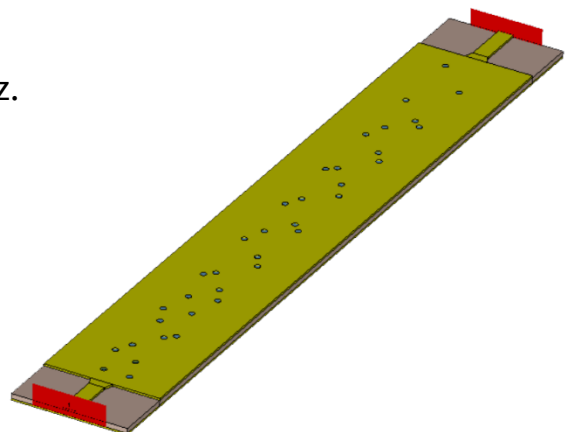
Apply the Microwave Theory

- Designing the microwave devices is the high time for me to test out my understanding of electro-magnetic wave theory. However, theory may not solve every problem, flexible use of engineering methods is also vital in solving those problems
- When facing great difficulties, it is always a good idea to discuss it with my mentor. Our weekly meeting helped me overcome many obstacles.

Notable Outcomes

- Put forward and demonstrated the design process of dual-band liquid-metal based merged phase shifter working at 27 and 38 GHz.
- Given possible merge solution for different scenario.

| Mode | 27GHz mode | 38GHz mode |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|
| Number of via | 18 | 18 |
| Phase change range | 0~354.5° | 0~347.6° |
| Average phase increment | 19.7° | 19.3° |
| Average insertion loss | 1.688dB | 2.264dB |
| Maximum insertion loss | 1.922dB | 2.631dB |
| Average return loss | 16.6dB | 17.7dB |
| Minimum return loss | 10.2dB | 11.6dB |



Merged dual-band phase shifter