

# Introducing APL-Renal

## Helping practices manage CKD

**Dr John Robson**

CEG Clinical Lead, Clinical Reader in Primary Care Research & Development

**Luis Rivas**

Primary Care Facilitator for City & Hackney

**Clinical Effectiveness Group (CEG)**

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# What we'll cover

- Who are the Clinical Effectiveness Group?
- Introducing APL-Renal
- What to do next – checklist
- Support – who to contact
- Questions

# Who are the Clinical Effectiveness Group?

- We are GPs, analysts, data scientists and facilitators based at Queen Mary University of London
- Access to primary care data across NEL
- Build dashboards, searches and software tools for GP teams, NHS commissioners and public health
- Facilitators and support officers to support every practice
- Publish research of national and international significance
- Funded by NHS and local authorities in NEL + research grants



Queen Mary, Whitechapel campus

# APL-Renal - Lists all adults with key indicators of CKD



**Flags critical falls in eGFR**



**Filter your list into cohorts to take action**

- Follow-up for overdue measures
- Referral for serious deterioration
- Improve CKD coding



**Patient review page - tailor your approach**

See eGFR trend over time, urine ACR, blood pressure and key medications

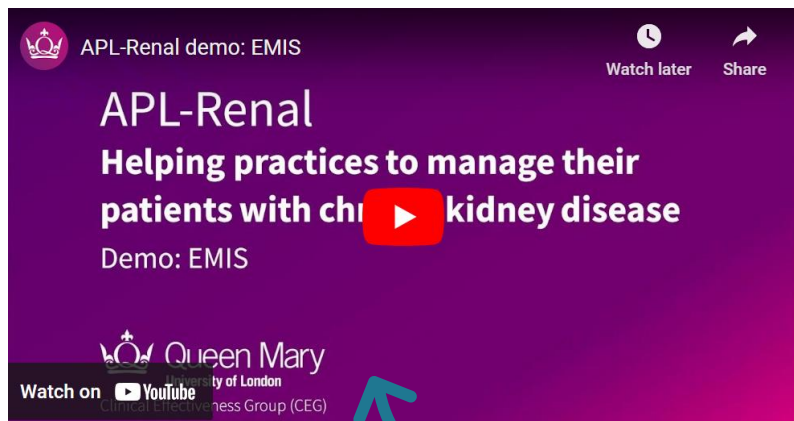


**Export data**

List of patients to send appointment messages, or key info to send with a referral

# Supporting elements

[qmul.ac.uk/ceg/support-for-gp-practices/resources/software-tools/apl-renal](http://qmul.ac.uk/ceg/support-for-gp-practices/resources/software-tools/apl-renal)



Demo video

User guides



# Let's see the tool in action!

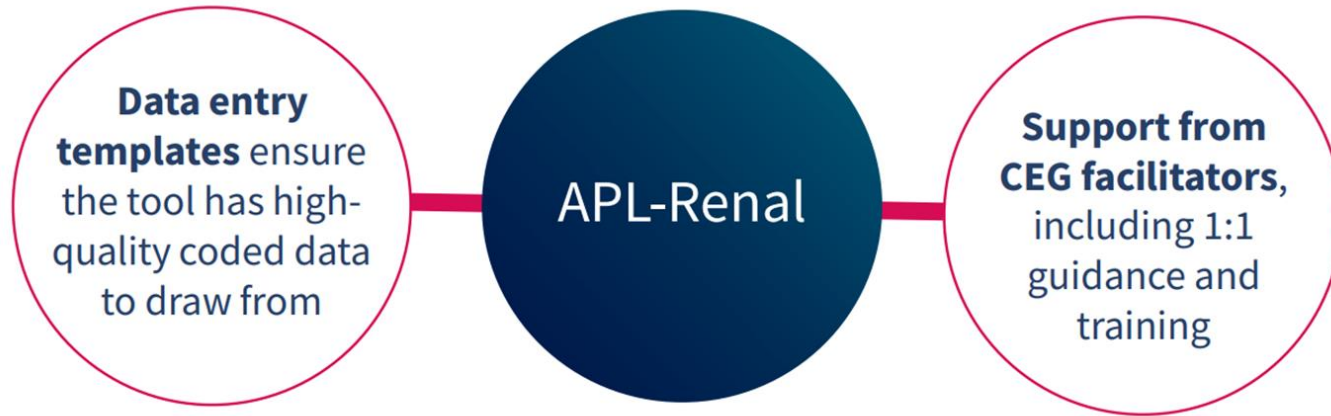
[qmul.ac.uk/ceg](http://qmul.ac.uk/ceg)

 [@QMUL\\_CEG](https://twitter.com/QMUL_CEG)

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# Supporting elements

Integrated system of cutting-edge templates  
and one-to-one in practice facilitation support



# APL Renal Tool

## Selects combinations of risk factors

- Uncoded CKD
- Uncontrolled hypertension
- Missing ACRs
- Not on SGLT2 or ACE/ARB or statins

## Virtual review page

- Summarises key information for any selected patient

## Exports data

- Patient lists for AccuRx recall
- Individual patient review page for inclusion in referral



Select Clinical System

EMIS Web

SystemOne

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Press to locate CSV file(s)



Export patients list



Export



Export NHS number



RESET to clear



Date of last run: 07/March/2023

Practice Code: F800000

The laboratories are changing GFR calculation from MDRD to CKD-EPI. Where the values used in this tool are derived from a mixture of these methods, we have flagged the value in RED [Click the link for more information](#)

## Filters

Fall in eGFR  ≥ 10  ≥ 15  No repeat eGFR Latest eGFR (mL/min)  < 30  < 45  No eGFR in 12m Urine ACR  > 30  3 – 30  < 3  No uACR in 12m

BP (mmHg)  < 140/90  140/90 – 159/99  ≥ 160/100 On SGLT2  Yes  No On ACEi/ARB  Yes  No On Statin  Yes  No

CKD ( 3 – 5 )  Yes  No Comorbidity  CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)  Diabetes  Hypertension  HF  AF

Referral or Review after latest eGFR  Yes  No

Filtered patients count = 134

Reset Filters

## Summary

Entire cohort	800
% CKD (stages 3 – 5)	37%
% Hypertension	58%
% CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)	21%
% Diabetes	49%
% On SGLT2	14%
% Renal referral	4%
% No renal referral or GP review in last 12m	24%

\*eGFR fall from Highest of up to 6 eGFR values within 2 years to the most recent value

Full Name	Age	Gender	EMIS no.	Latest eGFR		Highest eGFR		Fall in eGFR*	Urine ACR mg/mmol (2y)	CKD ( 3 – 5 )	CVD	Diab T1/T2	HTN	HF	AF	BP	On SGLT2 (6m)	On ACEi/ARB (6m)	On Statin (6m)	Renal referral (latest ever)	GP review (latest ever)
				Value	Date (2y)	Value	Date (2y)														
<a href="#">Patient_38</a>	32	Female	11237	58	25-02-2022	75	17-08-2021	17		No	No	No	No	No	No	114/65	No	No	No		

Main

Patient Info

Select Clinical System

EMIS Web

SystemOne

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Press to locate CSV file(s)



Export patients list



Export



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BP (mmHg)  < 140/90  140/90 – 159/99  ≥ 160/100  On SGLT2  Yes  No  On ACEi/ARB  Yes  No  On Statin  Yes  No

CKD (3 – 5)  Yes  No  Comorbidity  CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)  Diabetes  Hypertension  HF  AF

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Full Name	Age	Gender	EMIS no.	Latest eGFR		Highest eGFR		Fall in eGFR* ↓	Urine ACR mg/mmol (2y)	CKD (3 – 5)	CVD	Diab T1/T2	HTN	HF	AF	BP	On SGLT2 (6m)	On ACEi/ARB (6m)	On Statin (6m)	Renal referral (latest ever)	GP review (latest ever)
				Value	Date (2y)	Value	Date (2y)														
<a href="#">Patient_38</a>	32	Female	11237	58	25-02-2022	75	17-08-2021	17		No	No	No	No	No	No	114/65	No	No	No		

Main

Patient Info

Select Clinical System

EMIS Web

SystmOne

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Press to locate CSV file(s)



Export patients list



Export



Export NHS number



RESET to clear



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## Filters

Fall in eGFR  ≥ 10  ≥ 15  No repeat eGFR Latest eGFR (ml/min)  < 45  No eGFR in 12m Urine ACR  > 30  3 – 30  < 3  No uACR in 12m

BP (mmHg)  140/90 – 159/99  ≥ 160/100 On SGLT2  Yes  No On ACEi/ARB  Yes  No On Statin  Yes  No

CKD (3 – 5)  Yes  No Comorbidity  CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)  Diabetes  Hypertension  HF  AF

Referral or Review after latest eGFR  Yes  No

Filtered patients count = 22

Reset Filters

## Summary

Entire cohort	800
% CKD (stages 3 – 5)	37%
% Hypertension	58%
% CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)	21%
% Diabetes	49%
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% No renal referral or GP review in last 12m	24%

\*eGFR fall from Highest of up to 6 eGFR values within 2 years to the most recent value

Full Name	Age	Gender	EMIS no.	Latest eGFR		Highest eGFR		Fall in eGFR*	Urine ACR mg/mmol (2y)	CKD (3 – 5)	CVD	Diab T1/T2	HTN	HF	AF	BP	On SGLT2 (6m)	On ACEi/ARB (6m)	On Statin (6m)	Renal referral (latest ever)	GP review (latest ever)
				Value	Date (2y)	Value	Date (2y)														
<a href="#">Patient_15</a>	81	Male	11214	44	03-03-2023	69	27-05-2021	25		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	162/76	No	Yes	Yes		06-08-2019

BP (mmHg)  < 140/90  140/90 – 159/99  ≥ 160/100  On SGLT2  Yes  No  On ACEi/ARB  Yes  No  On Statin  Yes  No

CKD (3 – 5)  Yes  No **Comorbidity**  CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)  Diabetes  Hypertension  HF  AF

Referral or Review after latest eGFR  Yes  No Filtered patients count = 22

% Hypertension	38%
% CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)	21%
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\*eGFR fall up to 6 eGFR values within 2 years to the most recent value

Full Name	Age	Gender	EMIS no.	Latest eGFR		Highest eGFR		Fall in eGFR* ↓	ACR mg/mmol (2y)	CKD (3 – 5)	CVD	Diab T1/T2	HTN	HF	AF	BP	On SGLT2 (6m)	On ACEi/ARB (6m)	On Statin (6m)	Renal referral (latest ever)	GP review (latest ever)
				Value	Date (2y)	Value	Date (2y)														
<a href="#">Patient_15</a>	81	Male	11214	44	03-03-2023	69	27-05-2021	25		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	162/76	No	Yes	Yes		06-08-2019
<a href="#">Patient_31</a>	68	Female	11230	38	21-12-2022	56	14-09-2021	18	14.3	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	179/78	No	No	Yes		24-10-2018
<a href="#">Patient_49</a>	70	Female	11248	50	30-01-2023	64	23-06-2021	14	6.2	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	182/112	No	Yes	Yes		
<a href="#">Patient_70</a>	77	Male	11269	44	05-12-2022	56	17-06-2021	12	16.0	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	167/66	Yes	Yes	Yes	26-09-2019	
<a href="#">Patient_196</a>	85	Male	11395	38	26-05-2022	44	26-03-2021	6		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	175/67	No	No	Yes		19-05-2020
<a href="#">Patient_213</a>	85	Female	11412	62	02-03-2023	67	18-01-2023	5	49.2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	224/85	No	Yes	Yes		
<a href="#">Patient_240</a>	65	Female	11439	52	28-12-2022	56	30-11-2022	4	17.8	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	163/101	No	Yes	Yes		
<a href="#">Patient_288</a>	83	Male	11487	27	06-02-2023	30	08-03-2021	3	66.6	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	166/73	No	No	Yes		
<a href="#">Patient_304</a>	68	Male	11503	38	09-09-2022	40	29-03-2022	2	13.6	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	160/63	Yes	Yes	Yes		07-07-2020
<a href="#">Patient_347</a>	43	Male	11546	3	24-10-2022	4	19-05-2022	1		Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	161/103	No	Yes	No		

← BACK

Export Patient Info



This tool shows the correct CKD Classification stage based on age, sex, eGFR and Urine ACR and the patients risk of progression to end-stage disease.

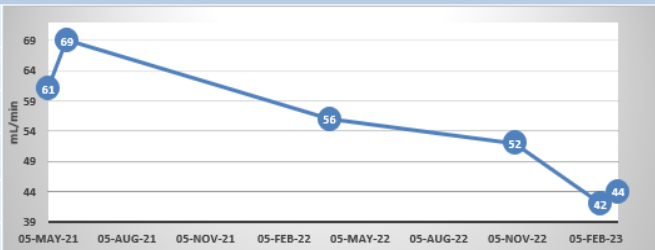
### Patient Information

Full Name	Patient, 15	Gender	Male
Date of Birth	23/09/1942	Age	81
NHS Number	111111124	Patient record #	11214
Ethnicity	Caribbean - ethnic category 2001 census		

The laboratories are changing GFR calculation from MDRD to CKD-EPI. Where the values used in this tool are derived from a mixture of these methods, we have flagged the highest and most recent eGFR values within 2 years in RED

### eGFR value (mL/min) Date Recorded (last 2y)

44	03-Mar-2023
42	10-Feb-2023
52	02-Nov-2022
56	30-Mar-2022
69	27-May-2021
61	05-May-2021



CKD coding	Code Description	Date Recorded
CKD stages 3 – 5	Chronic kidney disease stage 3	02-Mar-2023

Clinical data	Value	Date Recorded
Urine Albumin/Creatinine Ratio ACR (latest 2y)		
Systolic/Diastolic BP (latest)	162/76 mmHg	03-Mar-2023
QRisk score (latest)	26.2%	14-Aug-2014

### Prognosis of CKD by GFR and Albuminuria Categories

	Albuminuria categories Description and range		
	A1	A2	A3
	Normal to mildly increased	Moderately increased	Severely increased
	<30 mg/g <3 mg/mmol	30-299 mg/g 3-29 mg/mmol	≥300 mg/g ≥30 mg/mmol

GFR categories (ml/min/1.73 m <sup>2</sup> ) Description and range	G1	Normal or high	≥90	Green	Yellow	Orange
	G2	Mildly decreased	60-90	Green	Yellow	Orange
	G3a	Mildly to moderately decreased	45-59	Yellow	Orange	Red
	G3b	Moderately to severely decreased	30-44	Orange	Red	Red
	G4	Severely decreased	15-29	Red	Red	Red
	G5	Kidney failure	<15	Red	Red	Red

Green: low risk (if no other markers of kidney disease, no CKD); Yellow: moderately increased risk; Orange: high risk; Red, very high risk. KDIGO 2012

69	27-May-2021	44	
61	05-May-2021	39	
		42	
		05-MAY-21	05-AUG-21
		05-NOV-21	05-FEB-22
		05-MAY-22	05-AUG-22
		05-NOV-22	05-FEB-23
CKD coding		Code Description	Date Recorded
CKD stages 3 – 5		Chronic kidney disease stage 3	02-Mar-2023
Clinical data		Value	Date Recorded
Urine Albumin/Creatinine Ratio ACR (latest 2y)			
Systolic/Diastolic BP (latest)		162/76 mmHg	03-Mar-2023
QRisk score (latest)		26.2%	14-Aug-2014
Risk Factors		Code Description	Date Recorded
CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)		Coronary artery disease	19-Jan-2023
Hypertension		Essential hypertension	02-Mar-2023
Heart Failure			
Diabetes (T1/T2)		Type 2 diabetes mellitus	06-Feb-2023
AF			
Medications		Dosage name	Date Recorded
SGLT2 (6m)			
ACEi/ARB (6m)	Yes	Ramipril 5mg capsules	10-Feb-2023
Statin (6m)	Yes	Atorvastatin 80mg tablets	10-Feb-2023
Other Lipid Lowering Therapy (6m)			
Renal Referral		Code Description	Date Recorded
Referral Status (latest)			
GP Review		Code Description	Date Recorded
Renal/Medication review (latest)		Chronic kidney disease annual review	06-Aug-2019

GFR categories (ml/min/1.73 m <sup>2</sup> ) Description and range	<b>G2</b>	Mildly decreased	60-90			
	<b>G3a</b>	Mildly to moderately decreased	45-59			
	<b>G3b</b>	Moderately to severely decreased	30-44			
	<b>G4</b>	Severely decreased	15-29			
	<b>G5</b>	Kidney failure	<15			
Green: low risk (if no other markers of kidney disease, no CKD); Yellow: moderately increased risk; Orange: high risk; Red, very high risk. KDIGO 2012						

- [KDIGO 2012 Clinical Practice Guideline](#)
- [Kidney Failure Risk Score](#)
- [NICE Renal recommendations](#)

Legend	
	CKD (3-5) or Other Comorbidity

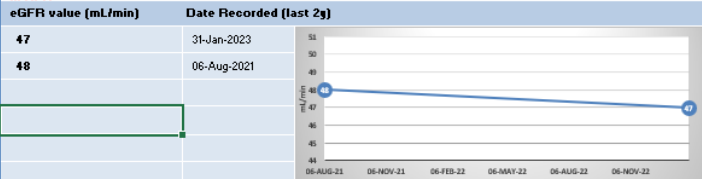
← BACK



Patient Information

Full Name	Patient, 349	Gender	Female
Date of Birth	10/07/1958	Age	65
NHS Number	1111111458	Patient record #	11548
Ethnicity	African - ethnic category 2001 census		

The laboratories are changing GFR calculation from MDRD to CKD-EPI, where the values used in this tool are derived from a mixture of these methods, we have flagged the highest and most recent eGFR values within 2 years in FFN



CKD coding Code Description Date Recorded

CKD stages 3 - 5	Chronic kidney disease stage 3	17-Aug-2020
------------------	--------------------------------	-------------



Clinical data Value Date Recorded

Urine Albumin/Creatinine Ratio ACR (latest 2)	3 mg/mmol	31-Jan-2023
Systolic/Diastolic BP (latest)	145/106 mmHg	07-Feb-2023
QRisk score (latest)	13.6%	23-Feb-2018

Risk Factors Code Description Date Recorded

LVU (HHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)		
Hypertension	Essential hypertension	17-Feb-2023
Heart Failure		
Diabetes (T1/T2)		
AF		



Medications Dosage name Date Recorded

SGLT2 (6m)		
ACEI/ARB (6m)	Yes	Ramipril 5mg capsules
Statin (6m)		
Other Lipid Lowering Therapies (6m)		

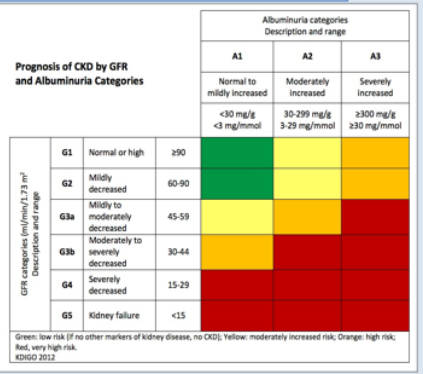
Renal Referral Code Description Date Recorded

Referral Status (latest)	Referral to nephrologist	17-Aug-2020
--------------------------	--------------------------	-------------

Export Patient Info



This tool shows the correct CKD Classification stage based on age, sex, eGFR and Urine ACR and the patients risk of progression to end-stage disease.



[KDIGO 2012 Clinical Practice Guidelines](#)  
[Kidney Failure Risk Score](#)  
[NICE Renal recommendations](#)

Legend
CKD (3-5) or Other Comorbidities

# APL Renal Tool

eGFR < 60 ml/min OR urine ACR ≥ 3mg/mm<sup>2</sup> ever recorded

Select Clinical System

EMIS Web

SystemOne

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Press to locate CSV file(s)



Export patients list



Export



Export NHS number



RESET to clear



Date of last run: 07/March/2023

Practice Code: F800000

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## Filters

Fall in eGFR

≥ 10  ≥ 15  No repeat eGFR

Latest eGFR (mL/min)

< 30  < 45  No eGFR in 12m

Urine ACR

> 30  3 – 30  < 3  No uACR in 12m

BP (mmHg)

< 140/90  140/90 – 159/99  ≥ 160/100

On SGLT2

Yes  No

On ACEi/ARB

Yes  No

On Statin

Yes  No

CKD (3 – 5)

Yes  No

Comorbidity

CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)  Diabetes  Hypertension  HF  AF

Referral or Review after latest eGFR

Yes  No

Filtered patients count = 22

Reset Filters

## Summary

Entire cohort	800
% CKD (stages 3 – 5)	37%
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# Latest APL-Renal tool

## More flexible filters

**Filters**

<b>Fall in eGFR</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> $\geq 10$ <input type="checkbox"/> $\geq 15$ <input type="checkbox"/> No repeat eGFR	<b>Latest eGFR (mL/min)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> $< 30$ <input type="checkbox"/> $< 45$ <input type="checkbox"/> No eGFR in 12m	<b>Urine ACR (mg/mmol)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> $\geq 30$ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 – 29 <input type="checkbox"/> $< 3$ <input type="checkbox"/> No uACR in 12m				
<b>BP (mmHg)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> $< 140/90$ <input type="checkbox"/> 140/90 – 159/99 <input type="checkbox"/> $\geq 160/100$	<b>On SGLT2</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>On ACEi/ARB</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>On Statin</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>CKD (3 – 5)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>CVD (IHD/Stroke/TIA/PAD)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>Diabetes</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>Hypertension</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>Heart Failure</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Atrial Fibrillation</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>Referral or Review after latest eGFR</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>Reset Filters</b>					

# What to do next

- Request the tool if you haven't already – link in chat
  - Watch the demo video, read the user guide
  - Use our LTC template (CKD page) to code activity correctly
  - Get in touch if you need help downloading or using
- (a few practices in BHR are on older versions of EMIS and require modified searches)

# Who to contact

## City & Hackney

Luis Rivas

[l.o.rivastaquias@qmul.ac.uk](mailto:l.o.rivastaquias@qmul.ac.uk)

Shazia Shahzad

[shazia.shahzad@qmul.ac.uk](mailto:shazia.shahzad@qmul.ac.uk)

## Tower Hamlets

Toyin Omisore

[t.omisore@qmul.ac.uk](mailto:t.omisore@qmul.ac.uk)

Fae Wilkins

[f.wilkins@qmul.ac.uk](mailto:f.wilkins@qmul.ac.uk)

## Waltham Forest

Fae Wilkins

[f.wilkins@qmul.ac.uk](mailto:f.wilkins@qmul.ac.uk)

## Barking & Dagenham, Havering, Redbridge

Tracey Gibbons

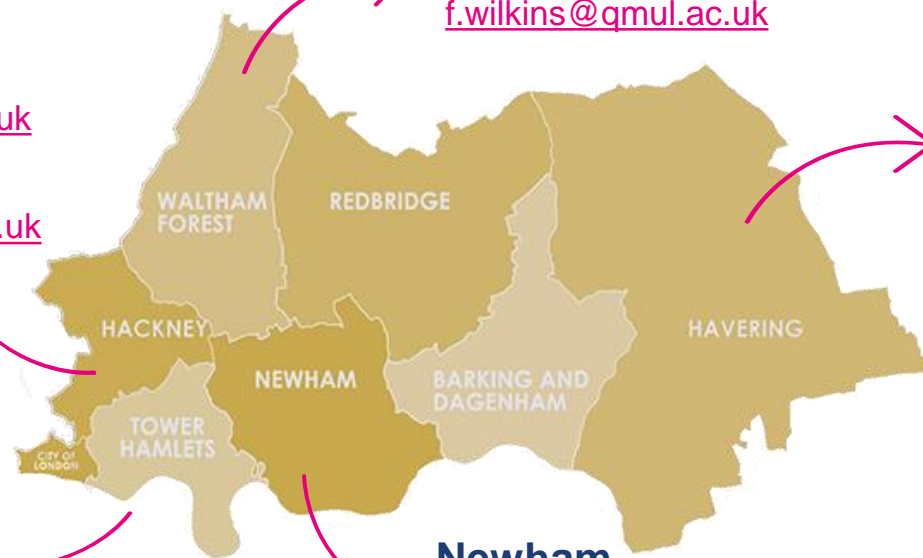
[t.gibbons@qmul.ac.uk](mailto:t.gibbons@qmul.ac.uk)

Billie-Jo Corfield

[b.corfield@qmul.ac.uk](mailto:b.corfield@qmul.ac.uk)

Ranjan Patel

[ranjan.patel@qmul.ac.uk](mailto:ranjan.patel@qmul.ac.uk)



## Newham

Pritt Kallah

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# Any questions?

[qmul.ac.uk/ceg](http://qmul.ac.uk/ceg)

 [@QMUL\\_CEG](https://twitter.com/QMUL_CEG)

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